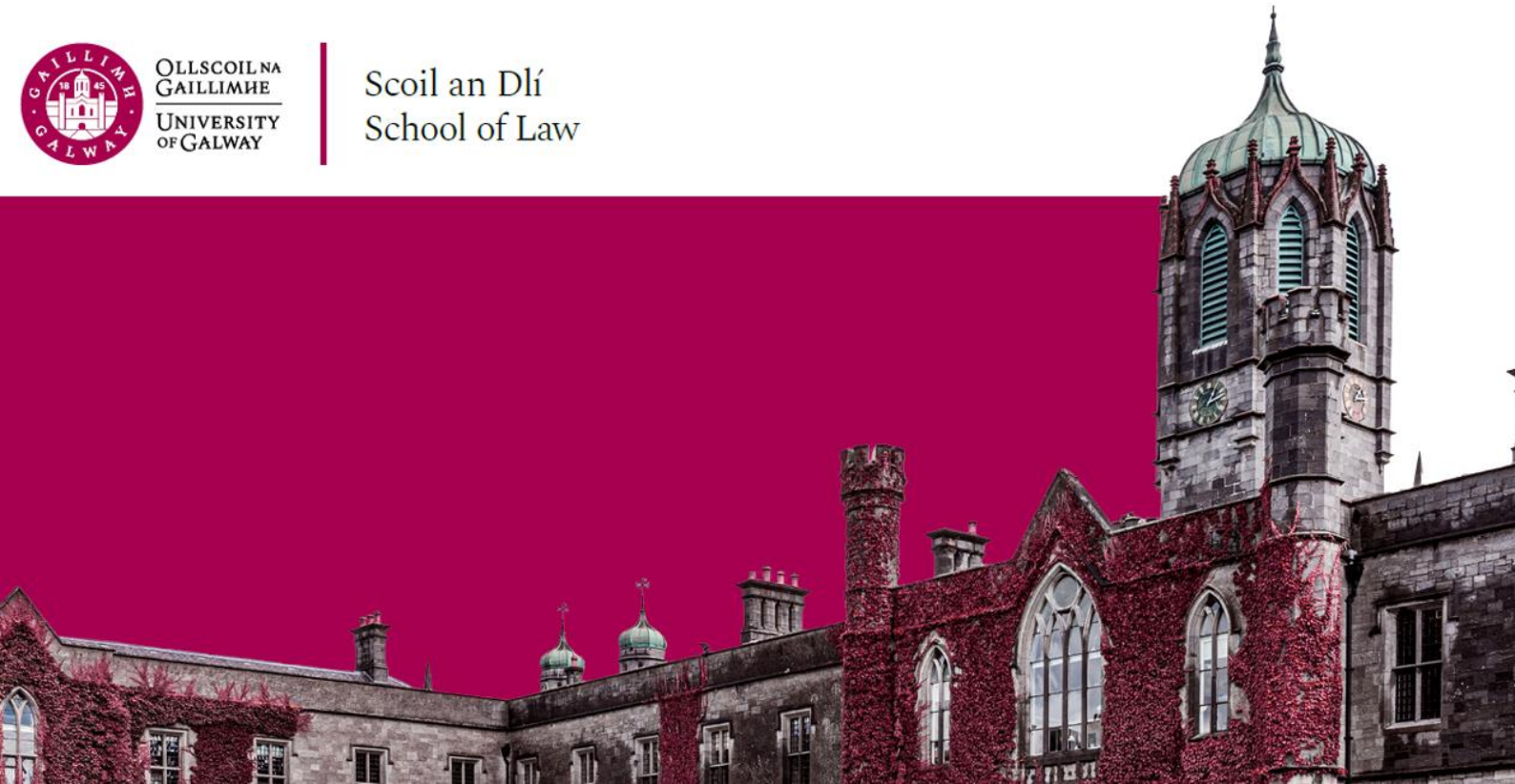




OLLSCOIL NA
GAILLIMHĒ
UNIVERSITY
OF GALWAY

Scoil an Dlí
School of Law



SECOND BACHELOR OF LAW *and* TAXATION (2BLT1)

Everything you need to know for the year ahead.

Scoil an Dlí

Leabhrán Acadúil

2023-2024

School of Law

Academic Booklet

2023 - 2024



Please note that the information contained in this document is subject to change.

Fáiltiú | *Welcome*

September 2023

Dear Student,



We are pleased to welcome you back to the School of Law at the University of Galway for academic year 2023-24. Since 1849, our School of Law has been delivering innovative legal education in a dynamic school dedicated to impactful, high quality legal research.

We have over 800 undergraduate and postgraduate students, over 40 academic staff, a range of undergraduate and postgraduate programmes, and exciting clinical legal education opportunities.

We emphasise student-focused, research-led teaching delivered in a supportive and intellectually challenging environment. We hope that all of this will combine to make your studies with us this year exciting and challenging.

The School is passionate about research that meets the highest standards of scholarship, informs your learning, and engages with current societal challenges, impacting public debate and informing government policy. Our contribution to public policy has never been more important. Equally, the contributions that you will make as you embark upon your professional life have the potential for significant impact.

These are exciting times to be studying law, both within the classroom and in the co-curricular activities you will be undertaking. The graduate attributes you acquire throughout your degree and your flexibility in adapting to new learning environments will combine to ensure that you develop a wide range of knowledge, skills, and dispositions that will serve you well as you prepare for your career.

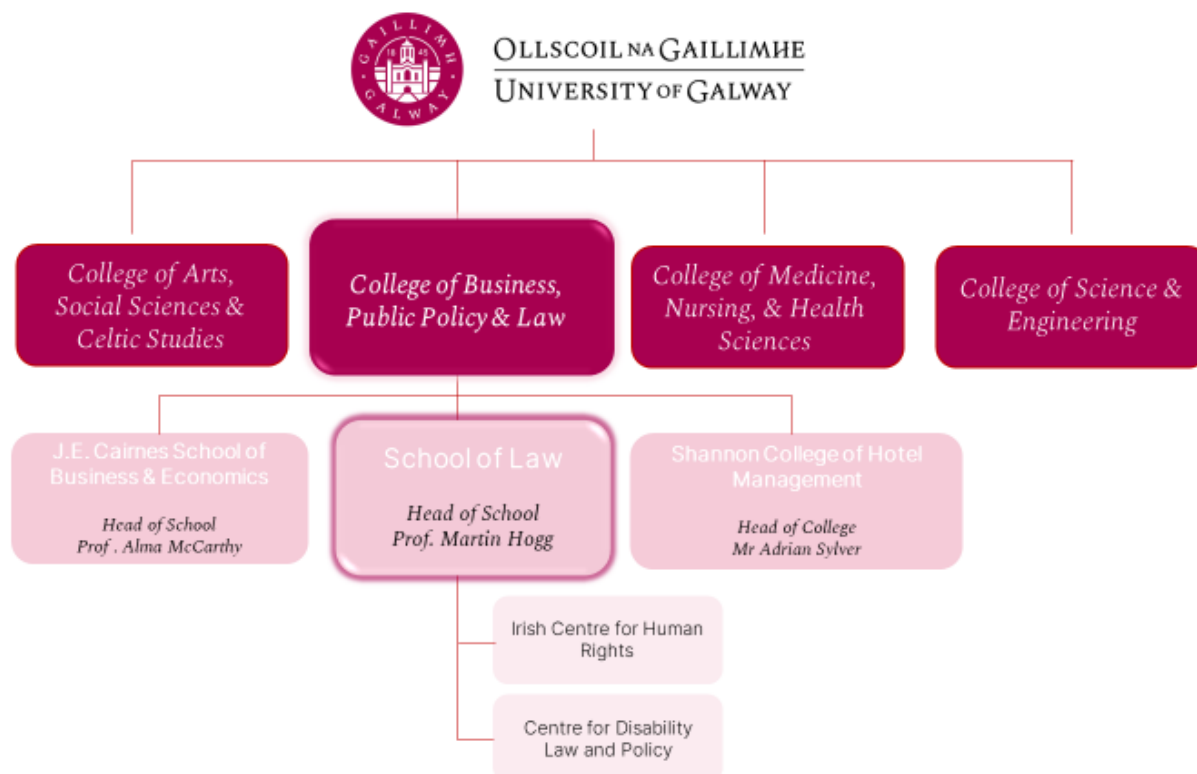
My colleagues and I look forward to working with you over the course of the academic year and wish you well with your studies. As ever, please let us know how you are finding your studies and if there are any ways you think we could improve the educational environment at the School of Law. Enjoy the year ahead!

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Martin Hogg', with a horizontal line underneath.

Prof Martin Hogg
Head of School
School of Law

Ollscoil na Gaillimhe | *University of Galway*

Your university, Ollscoil na Gaillimhe | University of Galway, was established in 1845 as Queen's College Galway. Today, University of Galway is one of Ireland's foremost centres of academic excellence. With over 18,000 students, it has a long-established reputation of teaching and research excellence. University of Galway is situated on a beautiful riverside campus right in the heart of Galway city and by now you will have witnessed for yourself the extent of the recent building and modernisation programme. Academically, University of Galway is structured around Colleges and Schools. As a Law student, you are a member of the College of Business, Public Policy and Law:



SCHOOL OF LAW

Established in 1849, the School of Law at the University of Galway delivers innovative legal education in a dynamic school dedicated to impactful, high quality legal research.

With 800 undergraduate and postgraduate students and over [40 staff](#), the School emphasises student-focused, research-led teaching delivered in a supportive and intellectually challenging environment.

It hosts the internationally renowned [Irish Centre for Human Rights](#) and the [Centre for Disability Law & Policy](#); both centres with established reputations as world leaders in their fields. The School is passionate about research that meets the highest standards of scholarship, informs student learning and engages with current societal challenges, impacting public debate and informing government policy.

2BLT1 PROGRAMME CONTACTS

Programme Director and Class Adviser

Dr Charles O'Mahony
charles.omahony@universityofgalway.ie

GENERAL INFORMATION

IMPORTANCE OF ATTENDANCE

College semesters are short and it is easy to fall behind. Regular attendance and participation in lectures and tutorials is the best way to avoid this and to get the most out of your education. The School of Law aims to support students to succeed in their degrees. Consequently, and in line with the university's attendance policy, the School does engage in some targeted attendance monitoring in lectures and tutorials. The purpose of this is not to be punitive but supportive. We are acutely aware of the difficulties students may face when it comes to attendance (illness, care responsibilities, lack of accommodation etc). If we are aware of these issues, we can put in place supports to address them. Attendance monitoring is one way of doing this.

Related to this, students are advised to note the following extracts from the university's attendance policy (full details here: <https://www.universityofgalway.ie/centre-excellence-learning-teaching/teachinglearning/attendance/>):

*“(1) Enrolment on a full-time programme means a commitment to 40-50 hours of total **student effort** per week throughout all the weeks of each semester.*

- *The scheduled classes (lectures, tutorials, laboratories, etc) are only one component of the total effort that is required in order to succeed.*
- *Assessments and assigned coursework are designed on the basis that students are undertaking the full effort required and are not just based on material covered in scheduled class time alone.*
- *Students should make sure that they timetable in their own diaries adequate time for study, reading, coursework and revision across the semester. Success at university level is not possible through cramming at the last minute.*
- *Such levels of engagement and activity will make it more likely that students will acquire a high level of knowledge and understanding of their chosen subjects, feel confident in their abilities and experience less stress during assessments and be better prepared for subsequent years.*

(2) Enrolment on a university module or programme means a commitment to active participation and engagement, which includes **attendance** at all scheduled classes.

- Attendance is not optional, but an obligatory requirement. Non-attendance may be considered *de facto* withdrawal from a course and students may be unable to proceed to examination or subsequent registration. It is essential that first-year students are made aware of this requirement.
- The student grant (Student Universal Support, Ireland) scheme requires that attendance is monitored and reported on.
- Similarly, fees are paid by the State on behalf of students on the implicit understanding that the students are fully participating in the programmes for which they are registered.
- Many Schools and programmes already register attendance at each class and this should be continued. It is necessary, at the very least, to take attendance at key (or random) stages in the semester which can be reported for each School to Colleges and then to Academic Council.
- Research has shown convincingly that poor attendance results in lower levels of achievement and a higher chance of failure and withdrawal from programmes.
- If students have any concerns regarding the quality of the teaching or learning experience in any of their scheduled classes (or other components of their modules) they should provide feedback using the various channels at their disposal (for example, module questionnaires, Class Reps, Liaison committees) so that any issues may be resolved or considered, as appropriate. Non-attendance is not a means of raising any such issues and may be interpreted, rather, as a reflection of student commitment levels.
- Clearly, there will be extenuating circumstances faced by students from time to time, such as illness and other personal difficulties. Students in these situations should notify the appropriate person responsible for their course (this may need to be clarified in handbooks, websites, etc) so that appropriate measures can be taken.

Academic Year 2023/2024 - Important Dates

Academic Year 2023/2024

Semester 1

Start of teaching	Monday 4 th September
End of teaching	Friday 24 th November (12 weeks of teaching)
Study week	Monday 27 th November to Friday 1 st December
Semester 1 Exams Start	Monday 4 th December
Semester 1 Exams End	Friday 15 th December (10 days exam)
Christmas Holiday	Saturday 16 th December

Semester 2

Start of teaching	Monday 8 th January
End of Teaching	Thursday 28 th March (12 weeks of teaching)
Easter	Good Friday 29 th March to Easter Monday 1 st April
Field Trips	Tuesday 2 nd April to Friday 5 th April
Study Week	Monday 8 th April to Friday 12 th April
Semester 2 Exams Start	Monday 15 th April
Semester 2 Exams End	Wednesday 1 st May (13 days of exams)
Autumn Repeat Exams	Tuesday 6 th August to Friday 16 th August (9 days of exams)

Bank Holidays: Monday 30th October 2023 / Monday 5th February 2024 / Monday 18th March 2024 / Monday 6th May 2024 / Monday 3rd June 2024 / Monday 5th August 2024

SCHOOL SUPPORT

The School Administration Office is your first point of contact for general queries relating to programmes, modules, examinations, etc and staff are available for contact from 9.30am – 4.30pm, Monday – Friday throughout the academic year, unless otherwise indicated. Queries should be raised in the first instance by emailing law@universityofgalway.ie. For urgent queries, call 091 492389 or 091 493082.

The School of Law administration offices are located on Floor 2, Tower 2, Arts/Science Building. Please contact the Office by email to arrange an in-person appointment.

If you are seeking support and guidance for personal or academic concerns, [School of Law Student Support Officer](#), AnnMarie Gilchrist, is available to all Law students in need of assistance:

Student Support Officer - School of Law: AnnMarie Gilchrist

My name is AnnMarie Gilchrist and I am the School Support Officer for the School of Law in University of Galway.

My role is to support students who may be at personal or academic risk. I offer a confidential, non-judgmental service to students, and can offer advice on time management, structuring study plans, financial assistance, exam preparation, and general welfare.

I also support students who are feeling overwhelmed or experiencing personal difficulty which impacts their academic success. I can offer advice and information on various supports which are available to students of University of Galway and no problem is too big or too small, so please don't hesitate to contact me.

I work full-time, and you can contact me on annmarie.gilchrist@universityofgalway.ie



Useful Contacts

School of Law T: +353 (0) 91 492389 law@univerit.ie	Career Development Centre T: +353 (0) 91 493589 careers@universityofgalway.ie	Student Registry Helpdesk T: +353 (0) 91 495999 askregistry@universityofgalway.ie
Registration Office T: +353 (0) 91 494329 reghelp@universityofgalway.ie	Disability Support Service T: +353 (0) 91 492813 disabilityservice@universityofgalway.ie	Fees Office T: +353 (0) 91 492386 fees@universityofgalway.ie
Chaplaincy Centre T: +353 (0) 091 495055 chaplains@universityofgalway.ie	Student Counselling Service T: +353 (0) 91 492484 counselling@universityofgalway.ie	

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

When contacting with a question or concern, **please do not address your query to multiple members of School of Law staff unless directed to**. When submitting a query, please include your student ID number and course instance within your message.

Who should I contact if.....

- **...I have a registration query?**

If you have a registration query during the open registration period at the start of each semester. Please contact Registration in the first instance: registration@universityofgalway.ie. Outside of these periods, it is best to contact the School Office: law@universityofgalway.ie

- **...I have a timetable query?**

Timetables for Law programmes are available here <https://www.universityofgalway.ie/business-public-policy-law/school-of-law/students/timetables/>

Semester timetable queries should be directed to the School Office: law@universityofgalway.ie

Exam timetables are released by the Examinations Office in the weeks prior to the relevant exam period. Issues with exam timetables should be directed to askregistry@universityofgalway.ie

- **...I have a specific academic query?**

- Contact your relevant module leader if your query relates to a particular module.
- Contact your programme director if the query relates to the wider programme.
- Contact the School Office for general academic queries or in the event that the relevant academic staff member is not available.

- **...I have a query about fees?**

All queries regarding fee payment should be directed to the Fees Office: fees@universityofgalway.ie

Details on fee payment processes and deadlines are available [here](#).

- **... I have a query about module assessments?**

It is best to contact the relevant module leader in the first instance.

- **...I am experiencing issues accessing my UG student CASS account?**

The Information Solutions and Services (ISS) unit is the primary contact for any issues regarding your University of Galway Campus Account and related applications. If you have any issue, you can contact the Library & IT Service desk for assistance. For advice and support contact the ISS Service Desk on 091 495777 or the [Library & I.T. Service Desk](#) on 091 495399.

- **...I am experiencing personal/financial/ academic difficulties?**

Please contact School of Law Student Support Officer, AnnMarie Gilchrist:

annmarie.gilchrist@universityofgalway.ie and/or the School Office:

law@universityofgalway.ie in the first instance for guidance on the supports available.

- **...I am considering a Leave of Absence from my studies?**

Leave of Absence is an authorised and temporary break away from your programme. You can apply for Leave of Absence for numerous reasons, including medical or financial.

Should you be considering applying for Leave of Absence, please contact your College/School Office and Programme Director. The [Leave of Absence Policy](#) contains all relevant information, please read it carefully. Also take a look at [the Leave of Absence workflow diagram](#), it steps you through the process involved.

- **...I have a query about Winter/Summer/ Autumn examinations and procedures?**

If you have a query regarding examination procedure, particularly regarding deferral of assessment, you must contact the School of Law Office: law@universityofgalway.ie

- **...I require a letter confirming my registration or attendance at university?**

The Student Registry Helpdesk provide registration statements on request. Please contact askregistry@universityofgalway.ie in the first instance.

- **...I require a transcript of my academic results from previous exam sessions?**

The Student Registry Helpdesk provide transcripts by online request form: <https://www.universityofgalway.ie/student-registry-helpdesk/our-services/transcripts/>

- **...I require my current class ranking?**

Please contact the School of Law Office, at law@universityofgalway.ie

- **...I am not sure who to contact about my query?**

Please contact the School Office at law@universityofgalway.ie, in the first instance, so that your query can appropriately addressed by and directed to relevant staff members.

LIBRARY



library@universityofgalway.ie



<http://www.library.universityofgalway.ie>

Effective use of the library is a crucially important part of legal education. Students should take advantage of every opportunity to familiarise themselves with the library and the services it offers. Nowadays, many excellent services are available through electronic sources (located on the ground floor of the library). Training sessions are available and details may be found at the information desk located in the library.

<https://libguides.library.universityofgalway.ie/friendly.php?s=law>

YEAR 3

Students will choose to complete a Professional Work Placement or Study Abroad for their third year. This applies to law students entering the third year of their courses.

Study Abroad

Students who would like to spend a year of their law studies abroad may do so as part of the School's involvement in the ERASMUS and International Exchange Programmes. In Europe, some Law subjects are taught through English in reputable universities including University of Leuven in Belgium, University of Leiden and University of Groningen in Holland, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest in Hungary and Jagiellonian University, Kraków in Poland. For those with a high standard of spoken and written French, courses can be taken in University of Aix-en-Provence, University of Montesquieu - Bordeaux IV, University of Clermont-Ferrand, University of Poitiers and University of Toulouse; for those with German, University of Gottingen, University of Leipzig and University of Wurzburg; Spanish, University of Granada and University of Salamanca. Students also have the opportunity of spending a year at University of Iowa College of Law, Willamette University, Catholic University of America and other Universities in the United States, Shantou in China, University of Technology in Sydney, Australia and University of Ottawa, McGill University School of Law and Carleton University Department of Legal Studies in Canada. Places on both exchange programmes are limited.

Queries can be addressed by email to lawstudyabroad@universityofgalway.ie

Professional Work Placement

Students work full time hours during this placement and it is an academically credited programme. The placements will be in large commercial law firms, general practice law firms, corporate legal environments, legal research in a public sector organisation, with barristers, International non-governmental organisations, United Nations bodies or developmental agencies and other human rights bodies. Some firms that have offered placements include Eversheds Sutherland, Arthur Cox, William Fry, Matheson, A&L Goodbody, Berwick Solicitors, RDJ Galway, Damien Tansey Solicitors, MacSweeney & Company Solicitors, MacDermott & Allen Solicitors, Bell & Carroll Solicitors, Catherine Murphy & Co. Solicitors, Eric Gleeson and Co. Solicitors, Charltons Solicitors, Gearoid Geraghtly & Co. Solicitors, Horan & Son Solicitors, Michael Houlihan & Partners Solicitors, Department of Justice and Equality, Central Bank of Ireland, Irish Water, Irish Refugee Council, Threshold and the Centre for Disability Law and Policy at the University of Galway. Students may apply for international work placement opportunities, including Lex Field and FundRock in Luxembourg.

National and International Internships

The School of Law establishes and maintains links with various local and national organisations that offer summer internship opportunities for University of Galway law students. University of Galway law students have taken summer internships in, among others, the Irish superior courts, the Office of the Attorney General, the Office of the Director of Public Prosecutions, the Massachusetts appellate courts, Secretary of State's office, and the Suffolk County District Attorney's office in the USA.

CAREERS IN LAW

The Careers Development Centre, in collaboration with the School of Law and the University of Galway Law Society is delighted to announce details of the 'Careers in Law Events 2023'.

The highlight of the week is the Law Fair which takes place in Bailey Allen Hall **on Tuesday 10th of October**. The Law Fair gives students an opportunity to network with representatives from Ireland's major law firms and other organisations and to explore exciting career opportunities both in and beyond the legal profession.

Some of the employers and organisations already confirmed to attend the Law Fair on Tuesday 10th of October include **A&L Goodbody, Arthur Cox, Cúirt Bhreithiúnais an Aontais Eorpaigh, Dechert, Eversheds Sutherland, Flynn O'Driscoll Business Lawyers, Galway Solicitor's Bar Association (representing Galway Law firms), Kennedys - Dublin, KPMG, Legal Aid Board, Maples Group, the Law Society, LK Shields, McCann FitzGerald LLP, Philip Lee, RDJ LLP, Walkers**

Further firms are to be announced with **BDO, Deloitte, EY (Ireland), Holmes Law LLP, Matheson, Pinsent Masons LLP, PwC, and William Fry** having attended in 2022.

During the fair, several employers will deliver presentations, and give advice and tips for CVs, application forms and Interviews. If you are planning to apply **for graduate programmes, professional work placement or summer internships**, these events are not to be missed!

Watch out for more details about the Law Careers Fair and other events planned during the academic year. Presentations on Qualifying as a Solicitor or Barrister, alumni panel events on Alternative Careers for Law Students and presentations from Galway Solicitors Bar Association will take place throughout the academic year. The fair, seminars and employer presentations will give you insights into what it is like to work in a variety of sectors and careers.

Students will find full details on [Careers Connect](#) over the coming weeks and will receive emails and notifications through the Career Development Centre and Law School.

Career Tips

The team at the Career Development Centre are here to support law students throughout their studies. For students in their final year, this is a very important year for you from a career perspective. You do need to get a good degree and you also need to start career planning. If you are confused about your career options or unsure of what might suit you, be sure to use the resources available to you on the [Careers Sharepoint](#) including our dedicated [page for Law Students on the Careers Sharepoint](#).

You are encouraged to attend the event **Your Degree in Law – What Next**, which will take place on **Tuesday 12th September at 6pm**. At this event, your Career Adviser, Aisling Conroy will share information and advice as you plan the next step after your degree. Whether you are uncertain about what you want to do next, or have a career plan and need some information, this event is a good starting point. Register on [Careers Connect](#)

You can send a query or request an appointment with a Career Development Adviser in the Career Development Centre during the year through [Careers Connect](#)

FURTHER EDUCATION

Professional Legal Qualification

Students who intend to seek entry to the Law Professions must inform themselves of the current requirements of the professional bodies, which are subject to change. At the time of print, the table below outlines the modules in which students are required to sit entrance examinations for the professional legal bodies:

Law Society of Ireland (Solicitor)	The Honorable Society of King's Inns (Barrister)
Contract Law I & II	Contract Law I & II
Constitutional Law I & II	Constitutional Law I & II
Tort Law I & II	Tort Law I & II
Criminal Law I & II	Criminal Law I & II
EU Law I & II	EU Law I & II
Equity Law I & II	Equity Law I & II
Company Law I & II	Company Law I & II
Land Law I & II	Land Law I & II
	Evidence I & II
	Administrative Law I
	Jurisprudence

EXAM REGULATIONS

Full details of University Marks and Standards can be found on the University of Galway Examinations website *Please note that revisions to the Marks and Standards may occur during the year. The most up-to-date revisions can be found on:* [Student Policies and Procedures - University of Galway](#)

ACADEMIC YEAR & ECTS

- The academic year is divided into two periods, called semesters, which are of approximately 12 weeks each. Programmes are organised into modules and carry a credit unit weighting (European Credit Transfer System), or value, which reflect extent and difficulty of the module concerned.
- Students must accumulate a minimum total of 60 ECTS per academic year and pass each year of their programme. The 60 ECTS must include the core obligatory modules specified for each year. It is not possible to present for modules which have been taken in previous years.
- A student will be given credit for modules passed and will not have to represent for examination in any module in which a minimum mark of 40% has been returned within the time limit set out in regulations for the successful completion of the particular semester.
- The normal time limit for carrying forward of marks to subsequent examination sessions is two academic years.

EXAMINATION & COMPENSATION

- Following registration, students of the degree shall be required to pass examinations in each of the academic years of the programme, from first to final, in succession before proceeding to the following year.
- At least eight semesters or four academic years must elapse between passing the First Year Examination and Graduation.
- First Year Examinations must be passed within two academic years from the date of entering the programme.
- **Exception:** A student, who is permitted to transfer to the first year of the alternative programme, having failed in another school, must pass the First Year Examination within three semesters or one academic year of entering the programme.
- Students must present for the first sitting of their examinations unless they have received permission to defer an examination.
- A student will normally be examined at the end of the semester in the module they have completed. Some modules extend over two semesters and may be examined at the end of the second semester only. Some modules may be examined entirely by continuous assessment, the details of which will be communicated by the lecturer.
- Marks of 40% and above are carried forward to the next session and once a grade is achieved, modules are not repeatable.
- Compensation will only be applied in cases where its application enables the student to pass the University Examinations as a whole. The pass standard for a module is 40%. However, a student with marks of less than 40% in one or more modules will be deemed to have passed the academic year provided:
 - The aggregate mark for all modules of the year is at least 40%

- The mark in every module is 35% or more
- Not more than 15 ECTS have marks in range 35 – 39%

Note: Where one or more of these conditions have not been met each module where the mark is below 40% must be repeated.

REPEAT EXAMINATION & CAPPING

- Repeat Examinations in the modules of the first and second semesters will be held in the Autumn Examination Session, typically August.
- The maximum mark which may be awarded for an Autumn Repeat Examination of a module at undergraduate level will be the pass mark for the module, viz. 40%.
- Capping will be applied to the Autumn Examination Session of the undergraduate programmes as follows:

- Capping will **not** apply in the first year of undergraduate programmes.
- Capping will apply to all other years of undergraduate programmes from second year through to final year.
- Capping will apply in all cases unless a Deferral has been granted.

EXAMINATION DEFERRAL

- Autumn examinations are confined to those who fail at the first attempt or who have permission to defer.
- Deferrals are only permitted at the discretion of the Head of School on bona fide grounds of ill-health, bereavement of close family members, or serious personal circumstances which can be verified independently.
- Requests for exam deferral must be made on a special [online Deferral Application Form](#). Students can request this form by emailing the School of Law office at law@universityofgalway.ie. **Students must provide documentary letters, medical certificates or other support material from medical doctors, student counsellors or others along with their application. The School reserves the right to verify the stated grounds for deferral.**
- Only the modules listed on the form will be considered for deferral and students should contact law@universityofgalway.ie to be informed of the outcome of their application.

DEGREE AWARDS

- Honours degree is awarded following the successful passing of the Fourth Year Examinations.
- Honours in the second year of the undergraduate programme will be calculated according to the following table:

- H1 70% on the aggregate
- H2.1 60% on the aggregate
- H2.2 50% on the aggregate

- Honours in final year of the undergraduate programme will be calculated on the basis of 30% of the aggregate mark obtained in **second** year of the programme and 70% of the aggregate mark obtained in **final** year of the programme according to the following table:

- H1 70% on the aggregate
- H2.1 60% on the aggregate
- H2.2 50% on the aggregate
- H3 40% on the aggregate

MODULE SELECTION

BLT– Second Year

Module Code	Module Description	ECTS	Core
Semester 1			
LW229	Company Law I	5	*
LW301	Criminal Law I	5	*
LW503	European Union Law I	5	*
AY308	Taxation I	5	*
LW437	Mooting	5	*
EC139	Principles of Microeconomics	5	
EC2100	Applied Microeconomics for Business**	5	
MS120	Business Information Systems	5	
GA2113	Gaeilge & Scileanna Cumarsaide	5	
MG524	Management	5	
AY207	Management Accounting I	5	
Semester 2			
LW231	Company Law II	5	*
LW304	Criminal Law II	5	*
LW504	European Union Law II	5	*
AY319	Taxation II	5	*
AY3104	Clinical Taxation	5	*
AY208	Business Finance I	5	
MS2100	Cybersecurity	5	
MS1100	Information Management for Business	5	
AY209	International Financial Reporting I	5	
EC141	Principles of Macroeconomics	5	
EC2101	Macroeconomics and the Business Environment**	5	
GA2114	Teanga an Dli	5	
MG3118	HRM & Decent Work	5	

* Students are obliged to complete Core modules as part of their 60 ECTS for the year

** EC2100 is a prerequisite for progressing to EC2101.

Every effort will be made to offer the modules as listed, each module may not be available every year. Modules are offered subject to availability of staff and sufficient demand.

Please note that your timetable may change during the year. The most up-to-date timetable can be found on <https://www.universityofgalway.ie/business-public-policy-law/school-of-law/students/timetables/>